An Integrated Micro-data Approach to Trade & Business Statistics

Challenges & Opportunites

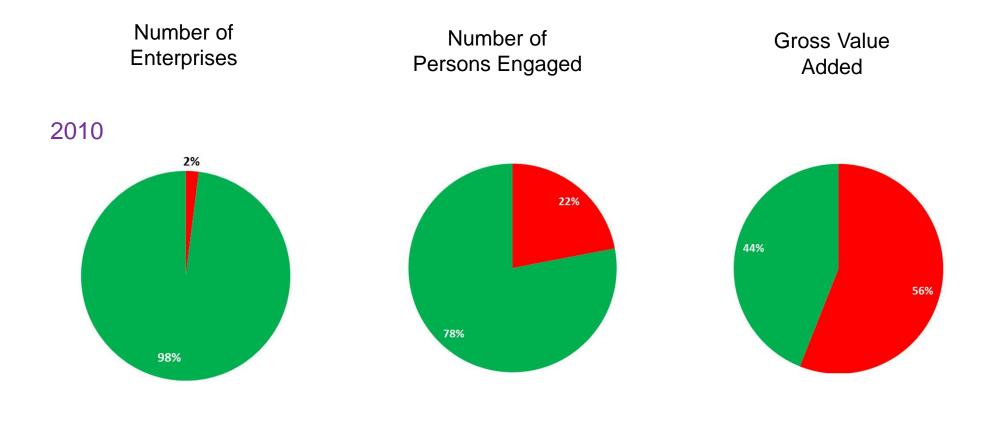
steve.macfeely@unctad.org



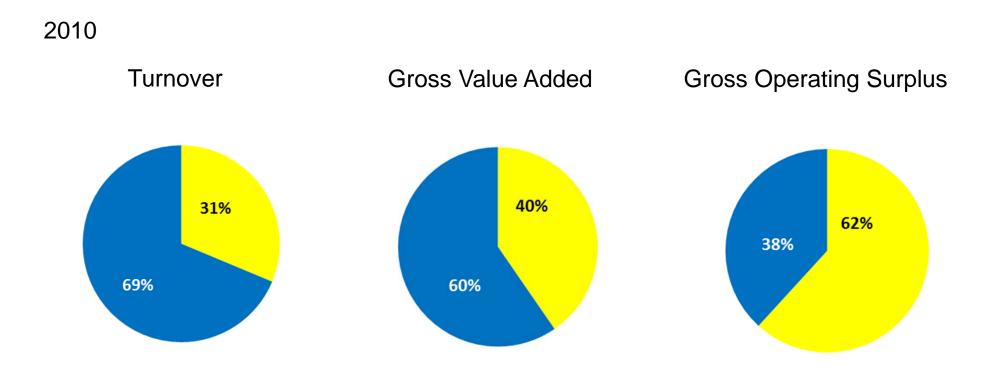
Why does this matter...?



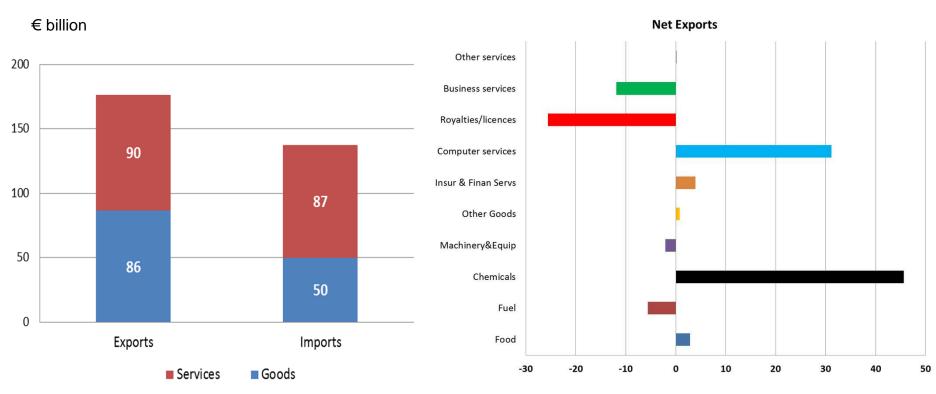
Importance of MNEs in Ireland



Importance of Top 50 enterprises in Ireland

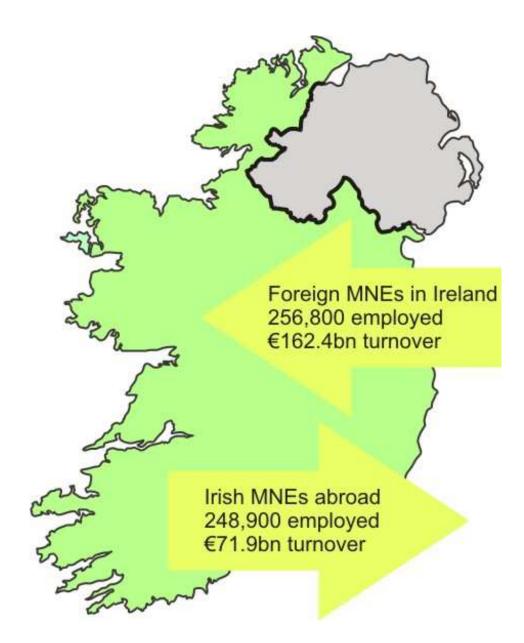


Imports, Exports & Trade Balance (2012) - IRL



€ billion

Foreign & Irish owned MNEs (2010) - IRL



Overview

- 1. Purpose
- 2. Understanding inter-connections
- 3. Challenges & Opportunities
- 4. Conclusion



Primary aim

- Improve understanding of trade by enterprise characteristics (TEC)
 - Goods & Services
 - Life cycle analyses
 - Innovation & trade
 - Intra-Group trading
 - Nationality of ownership
- Improve National Accounts & BoP
 - Large Cases (reconcile Trade & Nat Acc/BoP)
 - Supply & Use Tables
 - Deflators



Secondary aim

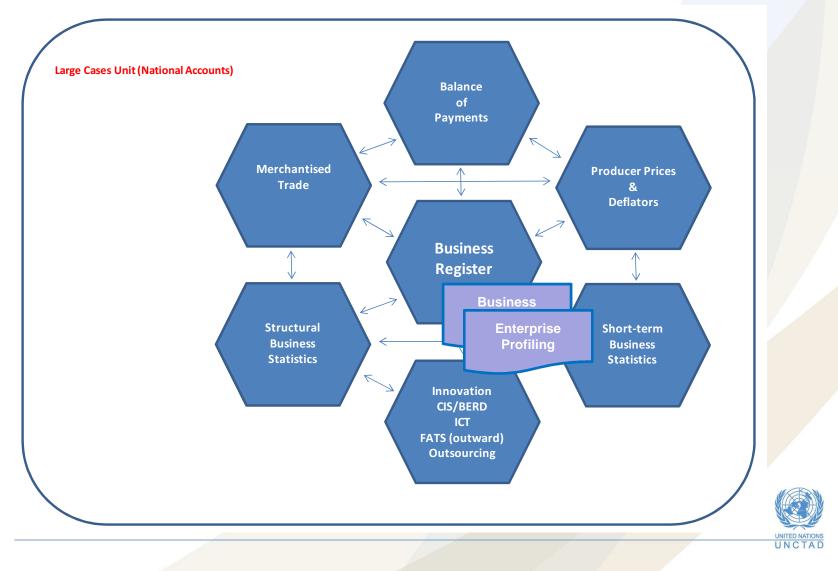
- Reduce <u>costs</u>
- Reduce <u>Burden</u> (aggregate and individual)
- Increase information
- Exploit existing survey & administrative data
- Add <u>value</u> to existing datasets



Section 1 – Purpose Let's look at an example... Age profile of enterprises in Ireland **SMEs** Large 100% 16,000 100% 35 90% 14,000 30 80% 80% 12,000 25 70% 10,000 60% 60% 20 8,000 50% 15 40% 40% 6,000 30% 10 4,000 20% 20% 5 2,000 10% 0% 0% 0 0 1950 1955 1965 1965 1965 1975 1985 1985 1985 1990 2000 2000 2005 1978 1985 1992 1999 2006 950 964 957 971



Interconnections



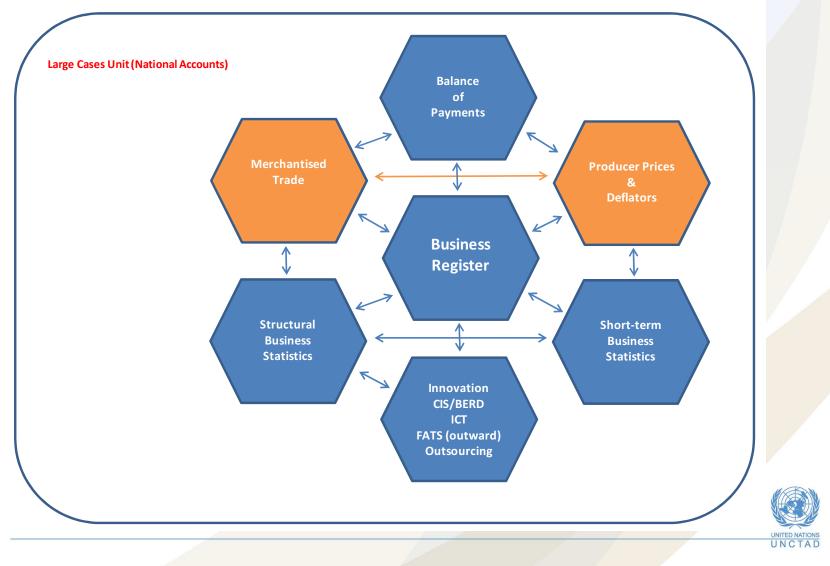
Interconnections (Trade & BoP)



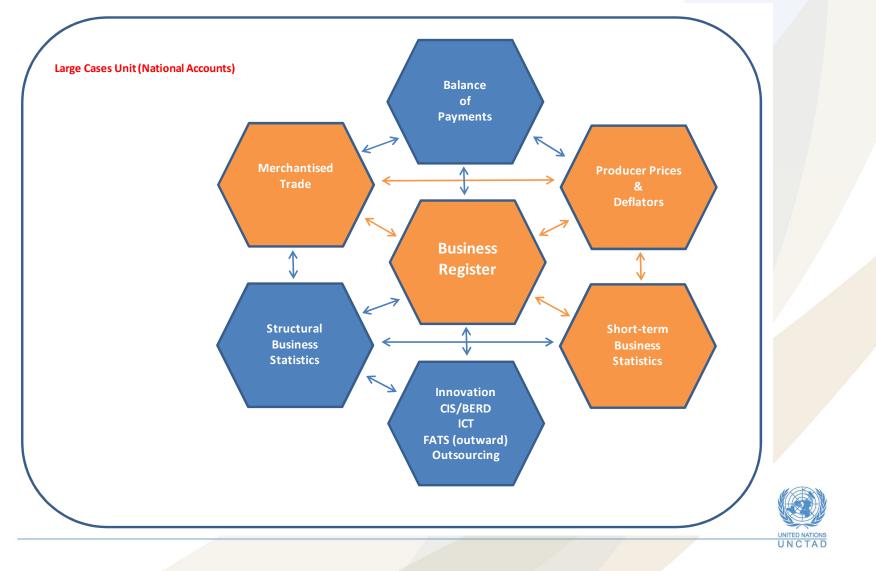
Interconnections (Trade & BoP)



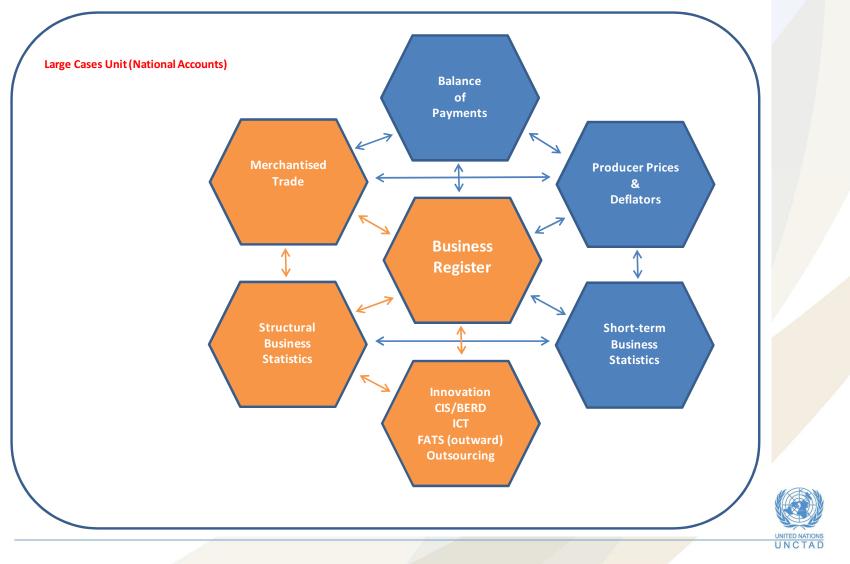
Interconnections (Trade & Prices)



Interconnections (Trade & Prices)



Interconnections (TEC)



Challenges

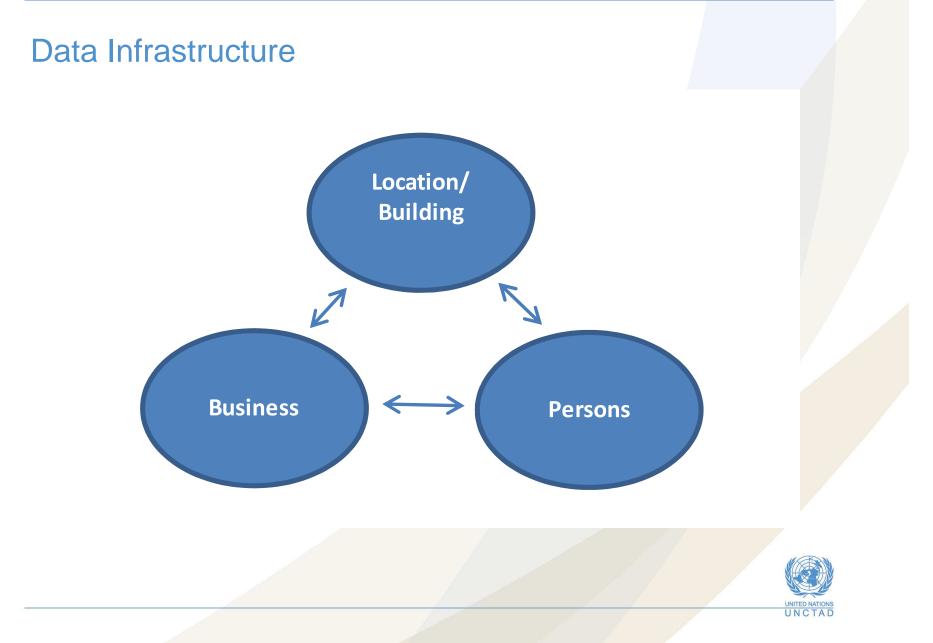
- Multiple (non unique) identification units
- Valuation (price) not properly understood
- Mis-aligned sample design
- Communication (the burden issue)



Opportunities

- Improve <u>consistency</u> across datasets
- Improve data <u>infrastructure</u>
- Improve design to <u>maximise output & minimise burden</u>
- Supplement <u>stock</u> data with <u>flow</u> data
- Build much richer data => information





Conclusion

- Business Registers are the lynch pin
- Partial matching = partial answers
- Importance of data infrastructure not well understood
- Implementation is complex



Section 4 – Conclusions

Conclusion







Some References:

- MacFeely, S. & J. Dunne (2014), 'Joining up Public Service Information The rationale for a National Data Infrastructure', *Administration*, Vol. 61, No. 4, pp. 93 107.
- MacFeely, S. & C. O'Brien (2008), 'Family Business in the Irish Services Sector – Profile & Productivity', *Journal of the Social and Statistical Inquiry Society of Ireland*, Vol. XXXVIII, pp. 1 - 37



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